The
English
Reformation

Catalina de Aragón
Divorced
Anne Boleyn
Beheaded
Jane Seymour
Died
The Six Wives of
Henry Viii
Anna Von Cleves
Divorced
Catherine Howard
Beheaded
Catherine Parr
Survived

Henry VIII

Was Once a Good Catholic

Defense *of the Seven* Sacraments (1521)

AGAINST LUTHER

Good
Boy!

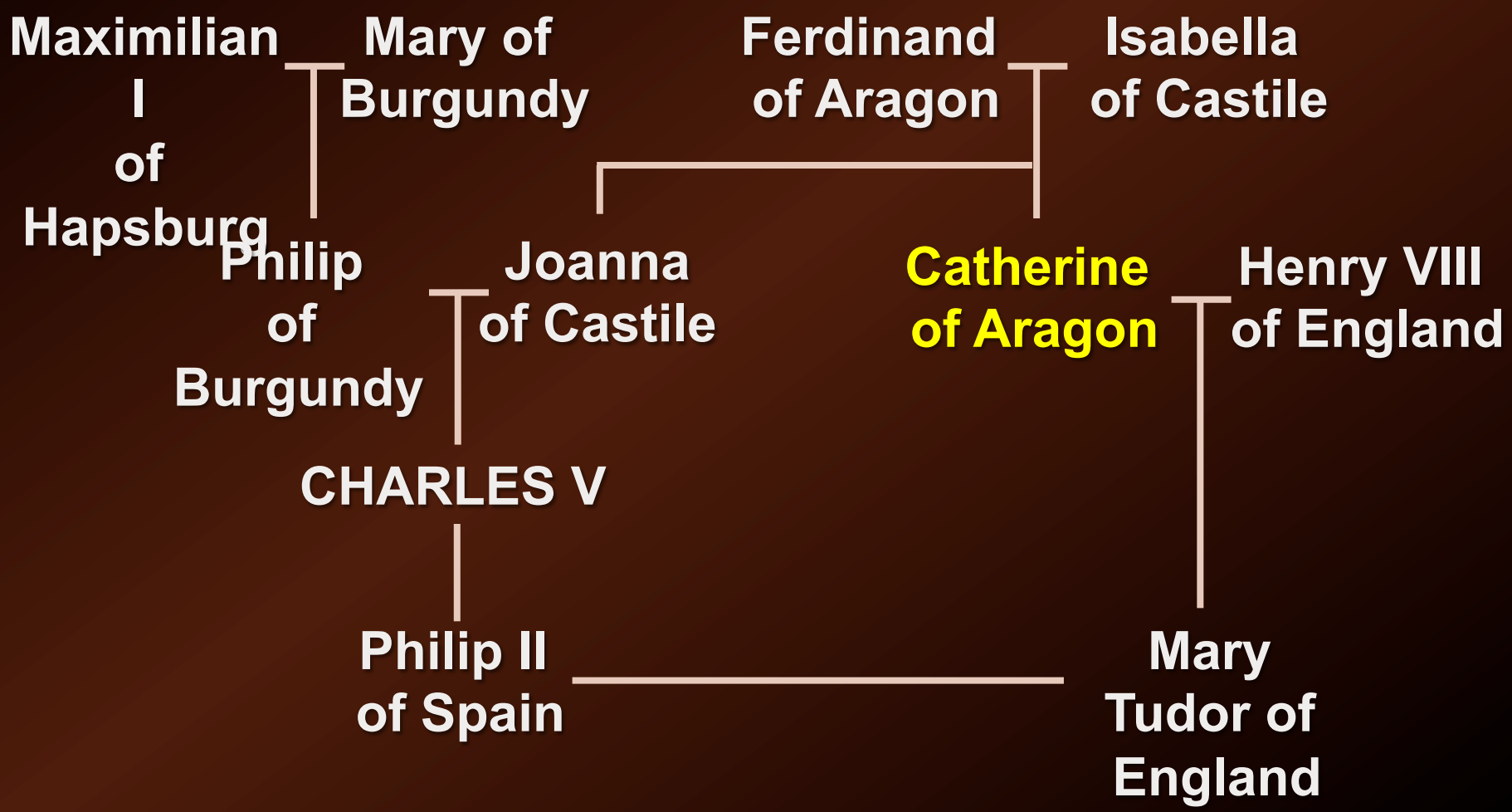
Defender
of the Faith

Dominions of the House of Hapsburg

Map 10

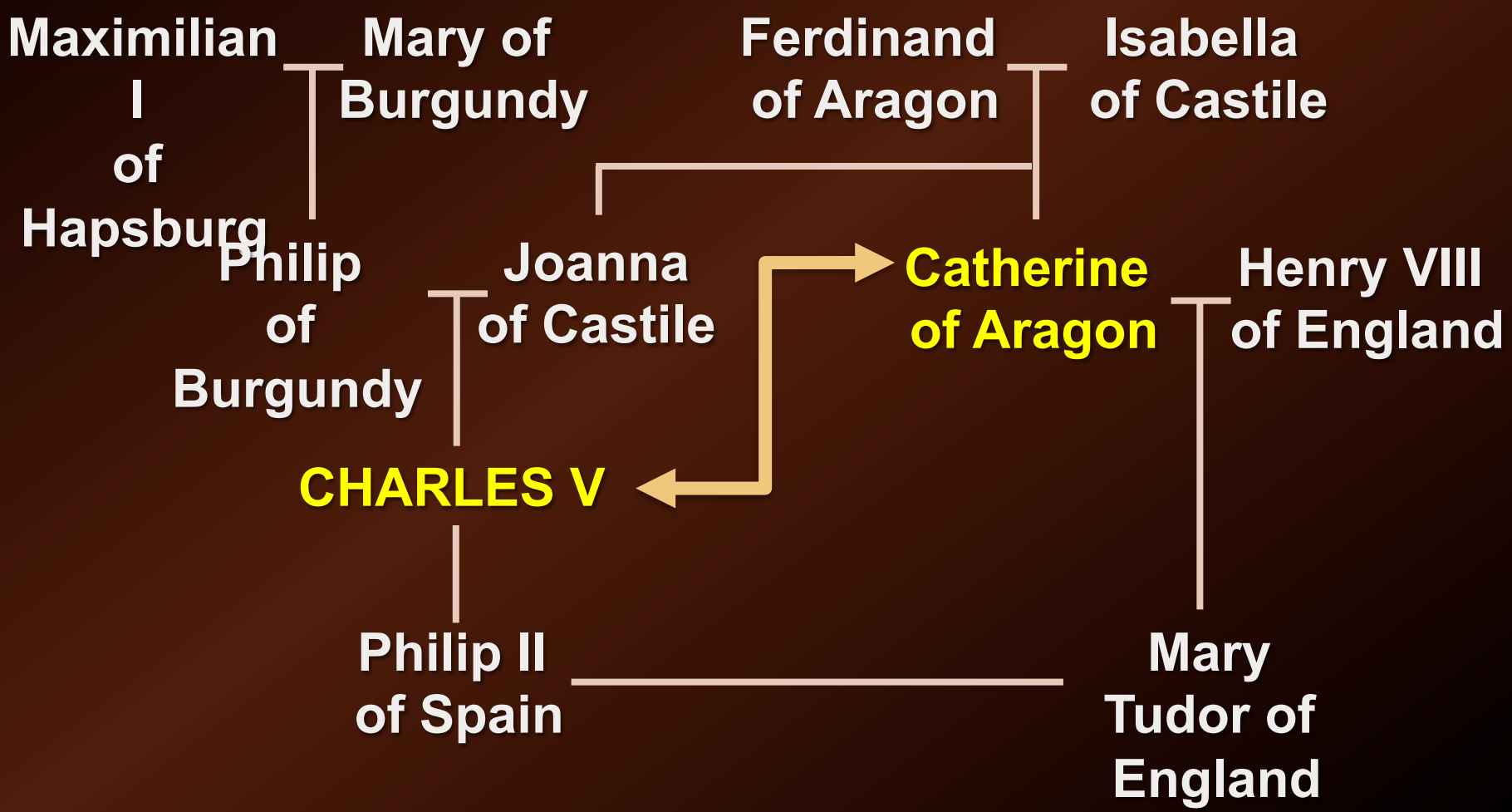
Family Ties

Henry had married into the powerful Catholic House of Habsburg.



Family Ties

Henry's wife was Charles V's aunt!



Bad Luck

NAME	BIRTH	DEATH
Miscarried Daughter	31 January 1510	
Henry, Duke of Cornwall	1 January 1511	23 February 1511
Unnamed Son	October 1513	
Henry, Duke of Cornwall	December 1514	
Mary I, Queen of England	18 February 1516	17 November 1558
Unnamed Daughter	10 November 1518	16 November 1518

Survivor

Data Courtesy of Wikipedia
Grim Reaper Icon by Andrew Cameron

Annulment

This Never Happened

Affinity

Canon Law did not allow a man to marry his deceased brother's wife.

Affinity

Thou shalt not uncover the nakedness of thy brother's wife: it is thy brother's nakedness.

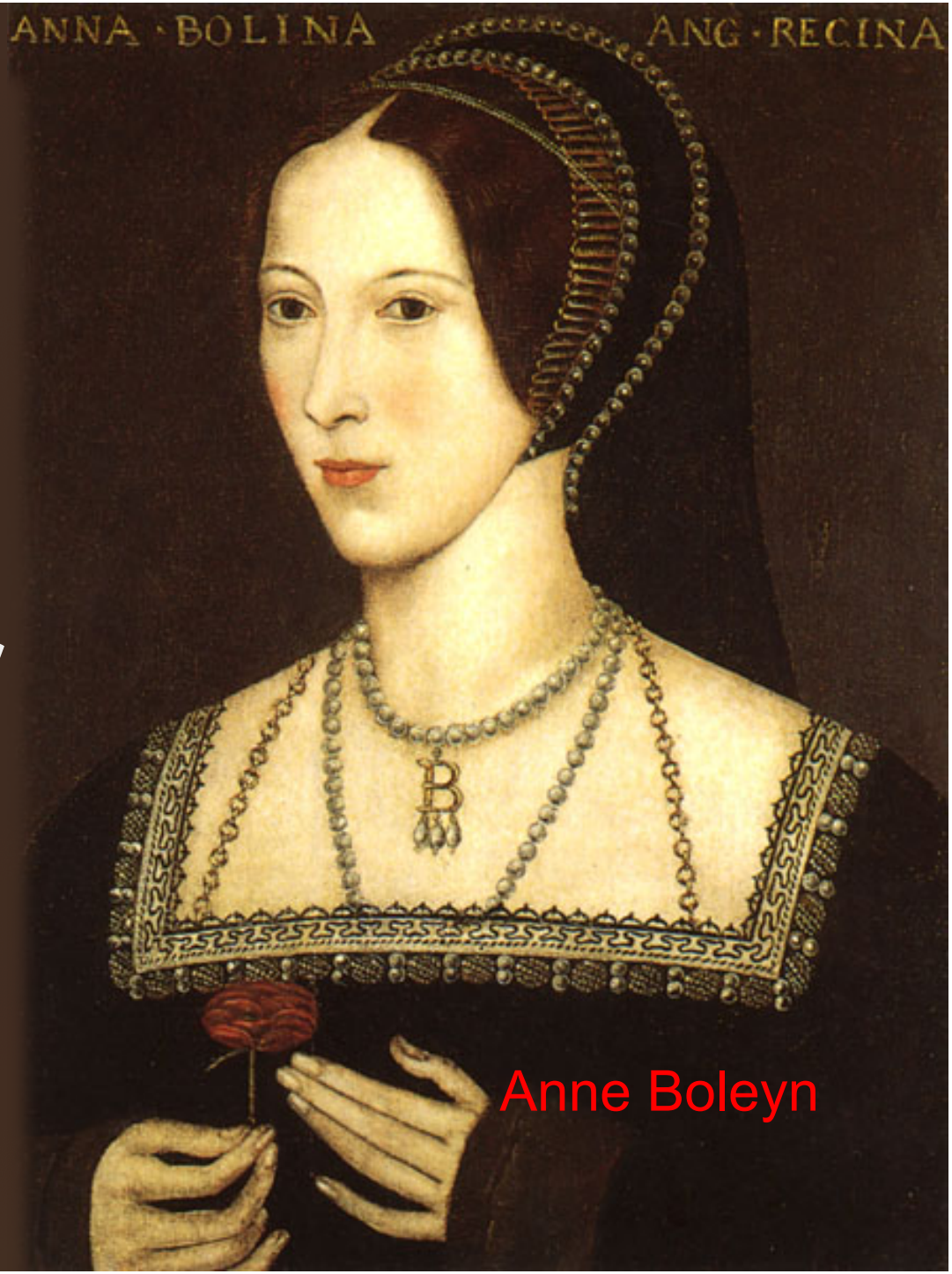
(Leviticus 18:16)

Dispensation

The previous Pope had granted an exception to this rule.

God’s Judgment?

And there's another woman



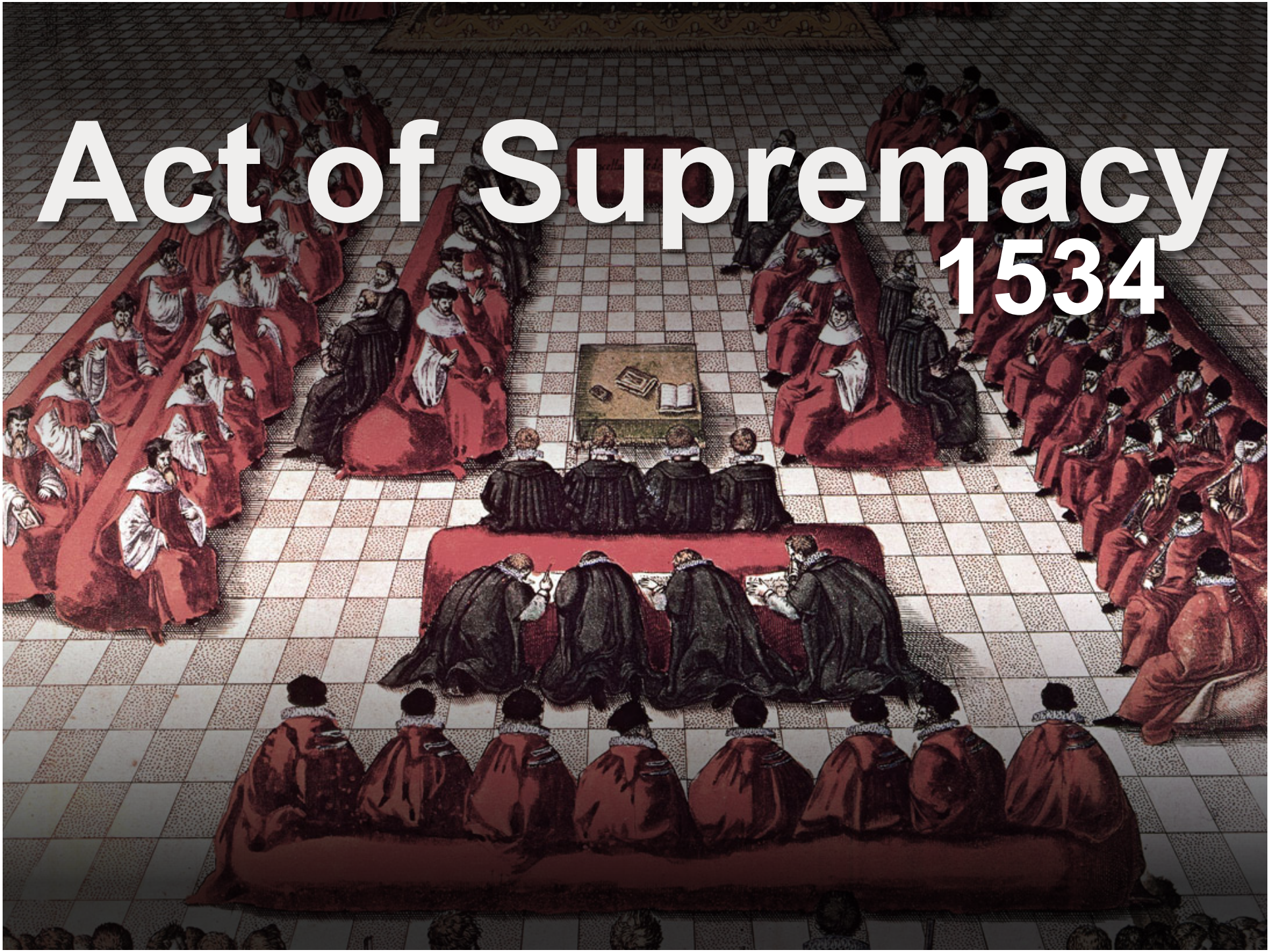
Anne Boleyn

Annulment

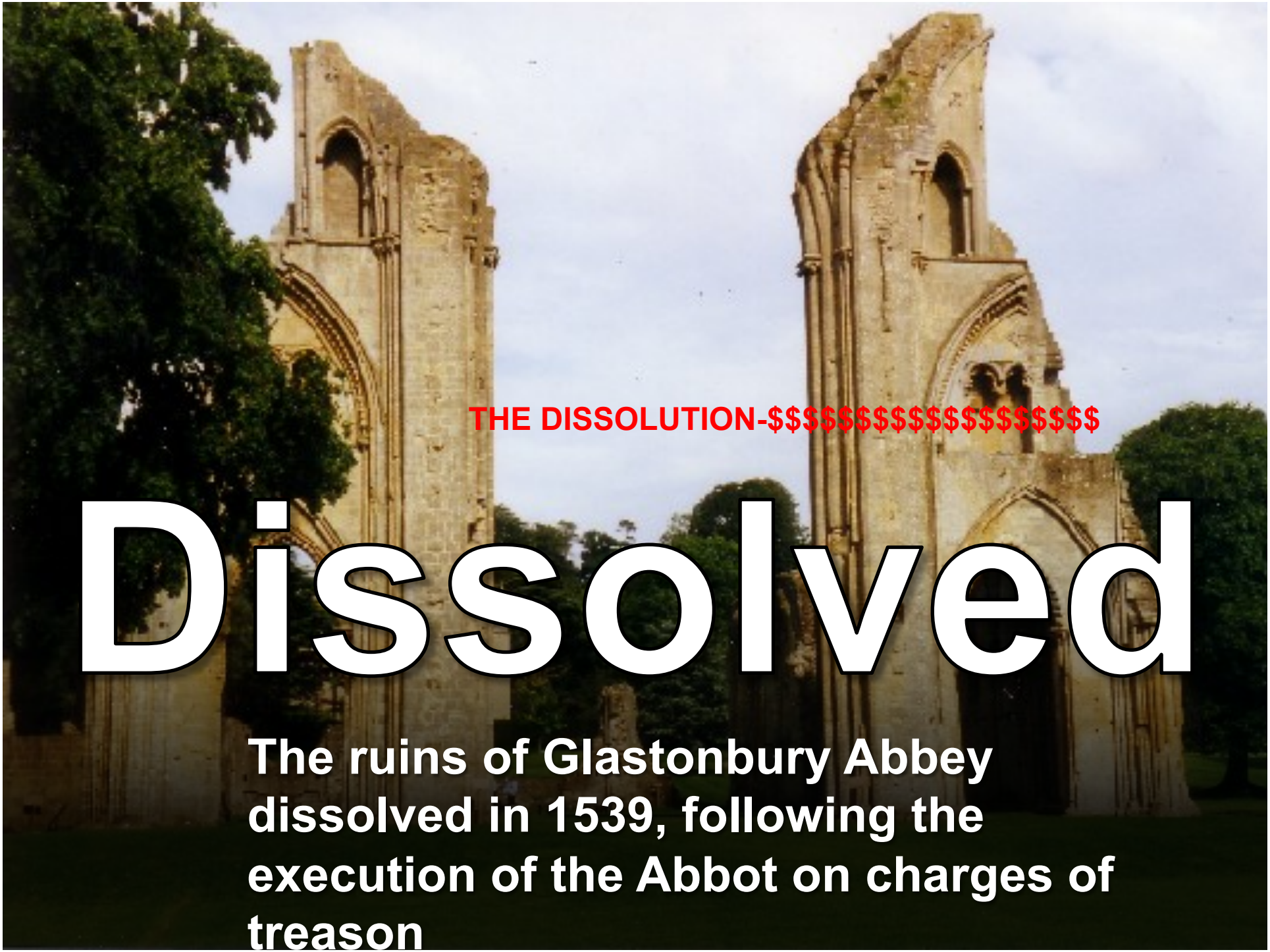
This Never Happened

NO!

Can’t Stop Me


Act of Supremacy
1534

Act of Supremacy
1534
Parliament declares Henry the SUPREME HEAD of the Church of England.


THE DISSOLUTION-$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$
Dissolved
The ruins of Glastonbury Abbey dissolved in 1539, following the execution of the Abbot on charges of treason

Landed Gentry

Henry sold land on the cheap, bolstering the Gentry (English landowning class).

Thomas Gainsborough - *Mr and Mrs Andrews* (1749)

The Pilgrimage of Grace

Henry's reforms met with resistance in Northern England, where monasteries were an important part of community life and vital to the economy.

Motives

Political

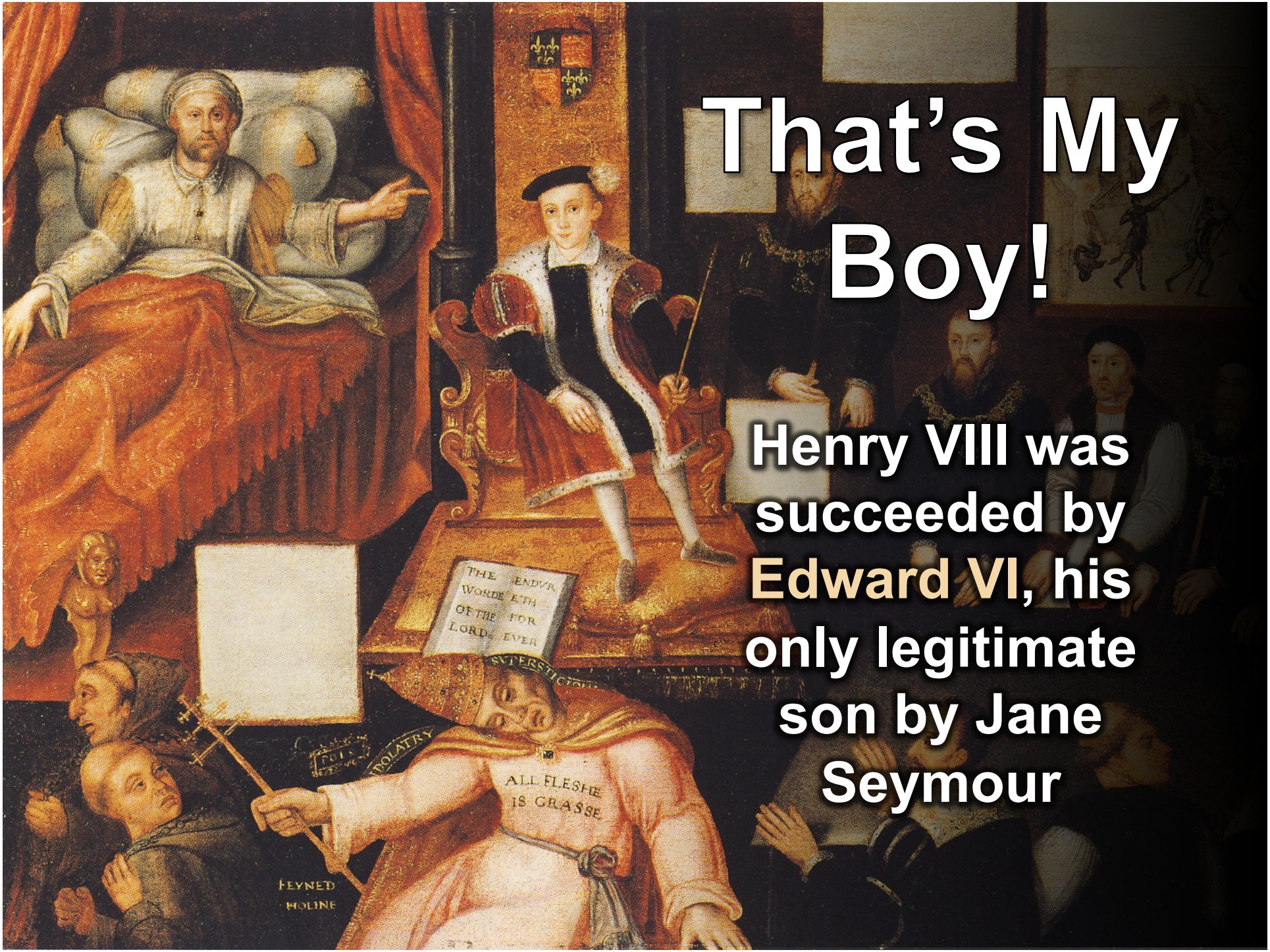
Economic

Personal

Motives
DOCTRINAL

Conservative

While Henry reigned, few changes were made in doctrine and practice to differentiate the Anglican Church from the Roman Catholic Church.



That's My Boy!

Henry VIII was succeeded by Edward VI, his only legitimate son by Jane Seymour

Edward VI

Crowned
at age 9

Died
at age 16

Protestant

Edward VI

During Edward's short reign, the Anglican Church took on a more Protestant character.

Thomas Cranmer

Archbishop of Canterbury

Senior Bishop of the Church of England

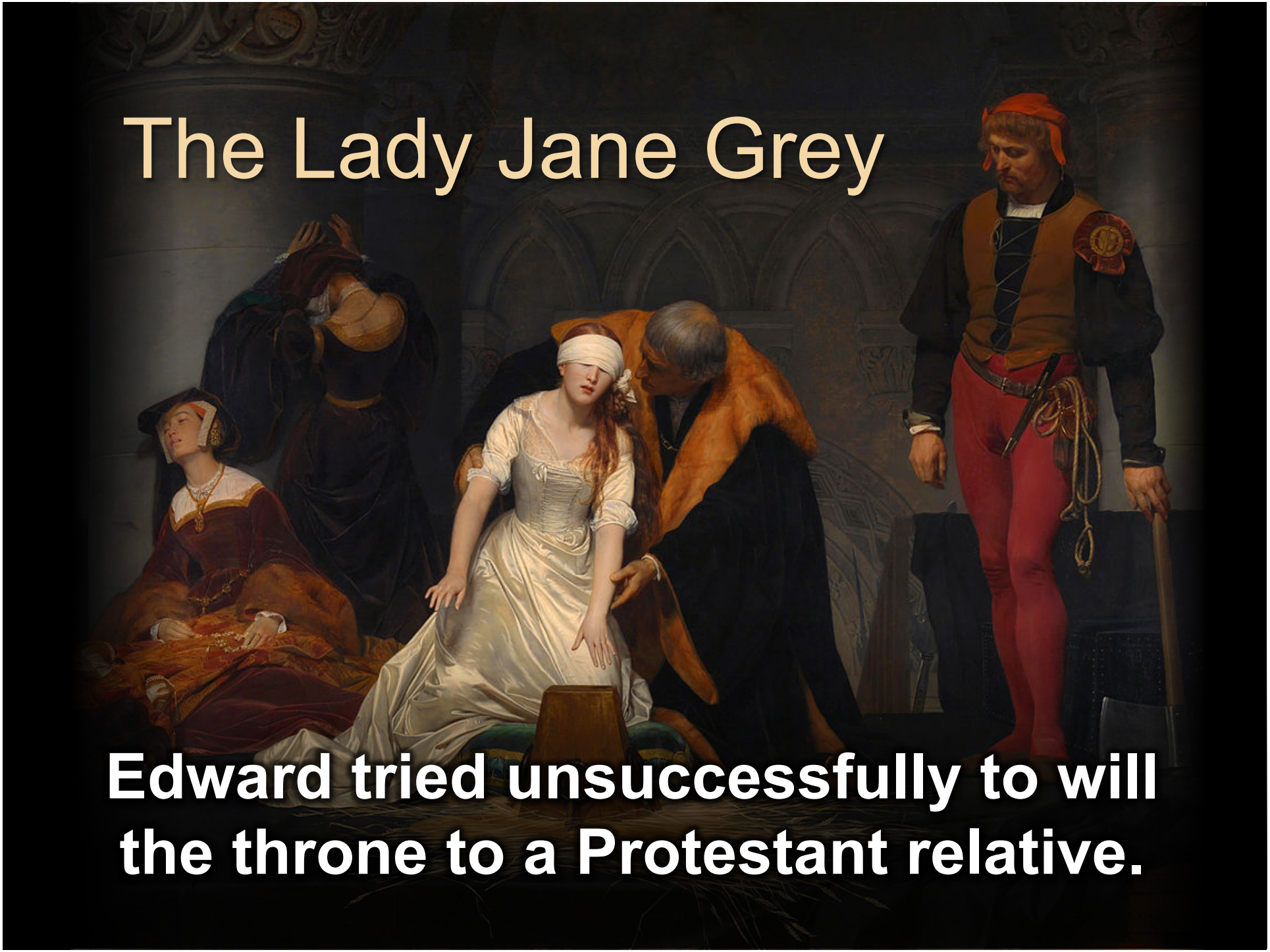
Book of Common Prayer

Cranmer wrote a new service book for the Church of England.

~~Clerical Celibacy~~

Unlike Catholic priests, Anglican priests can marry.

The Lady Jane Grey



Edward tried unsuccessfully to will the throne to a Protestant relative.

The Lady Jane Grey

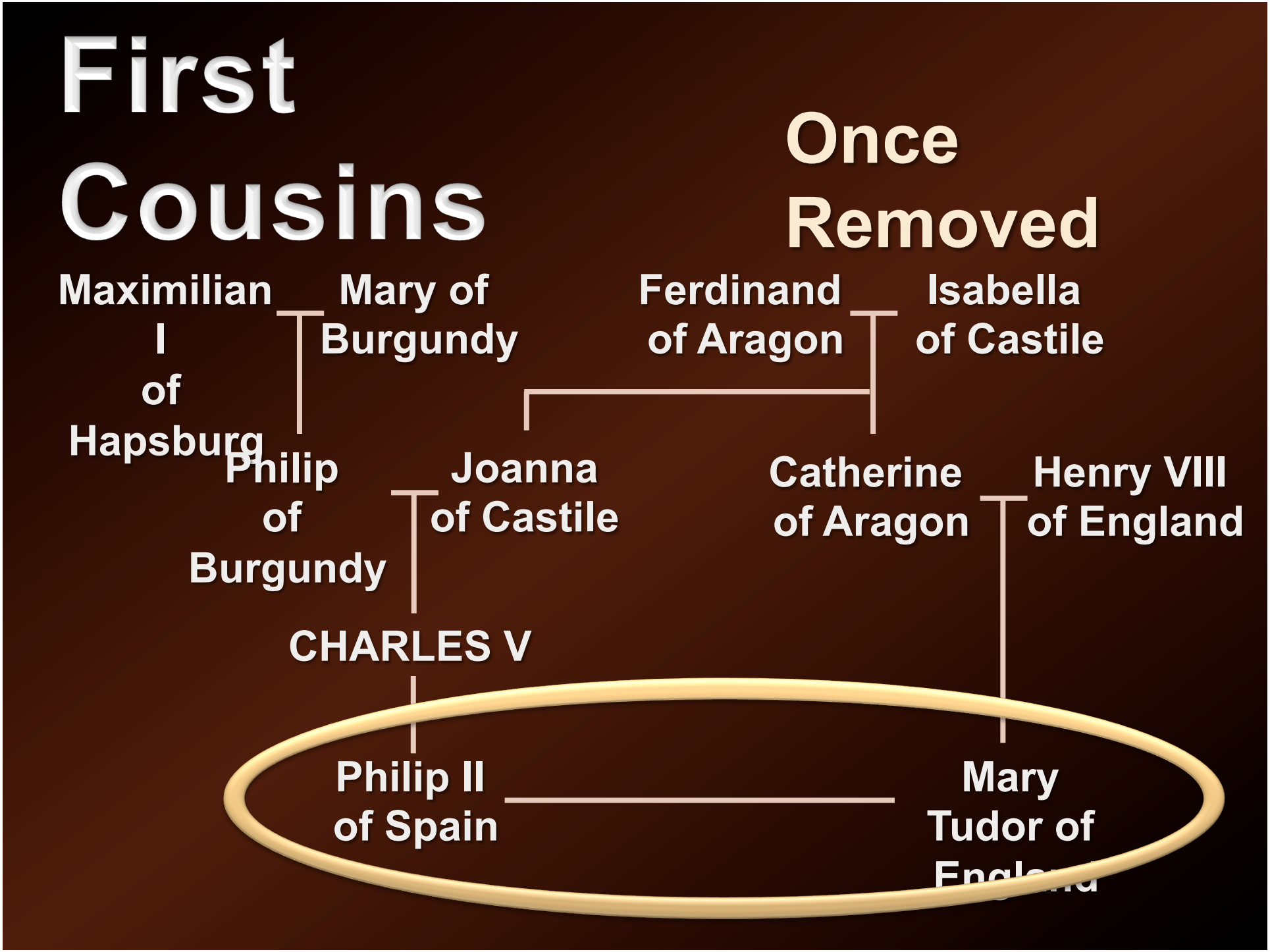
Mary I

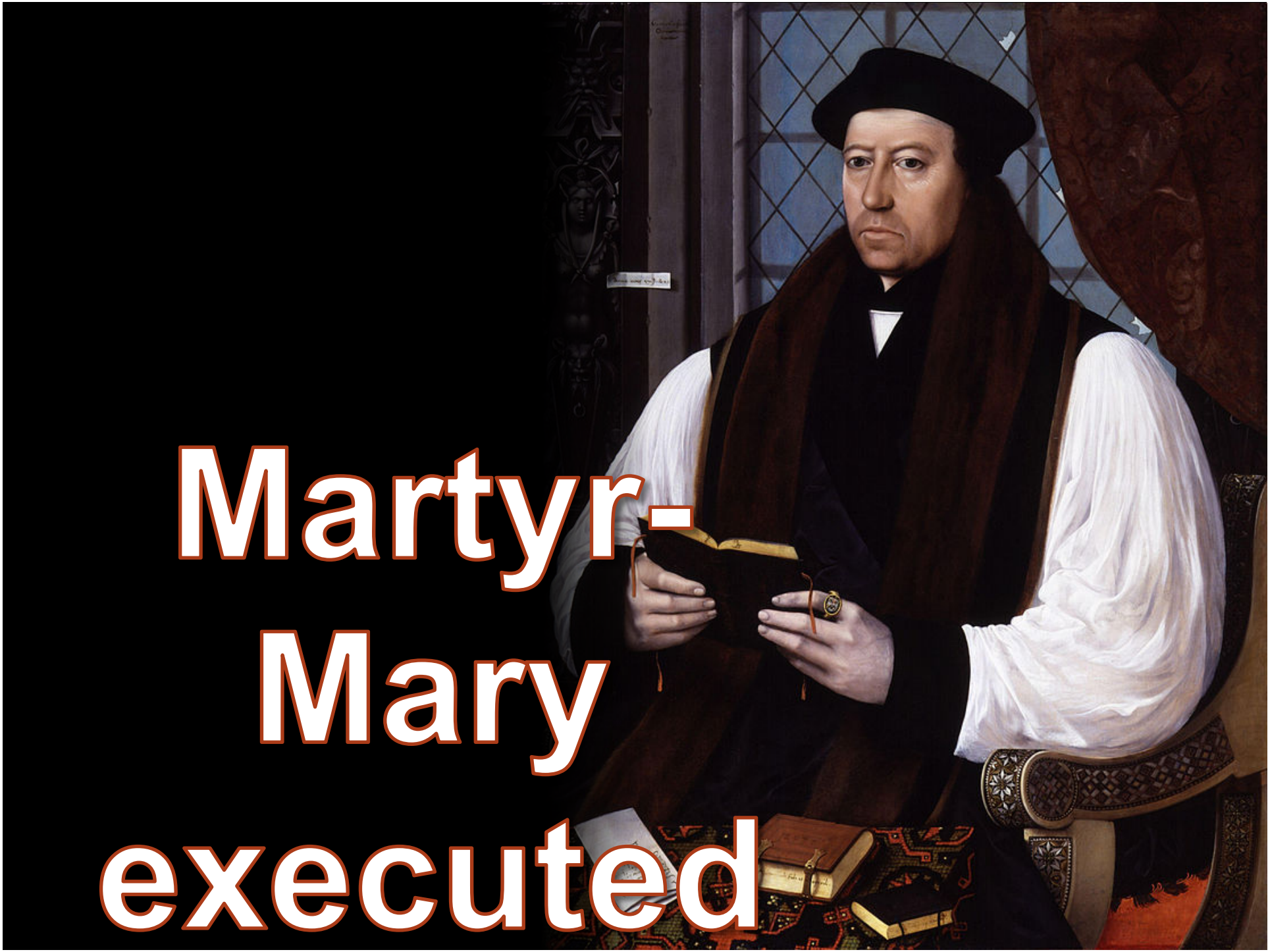
Daughter of Henry VIII
& Catherine of Aragon

Restored
Catholicism

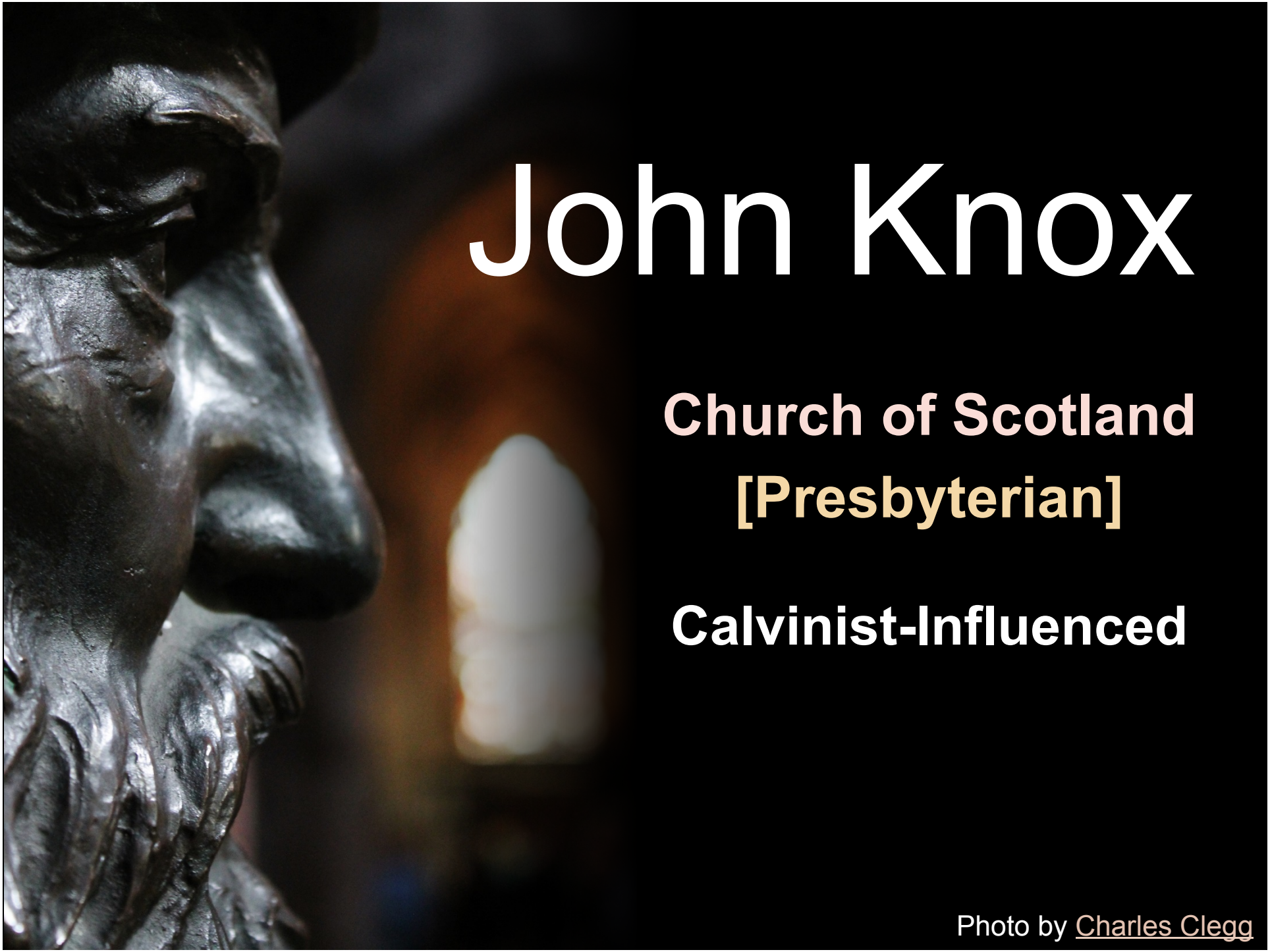
Philip II of Spain

Mary's Catholic Husband

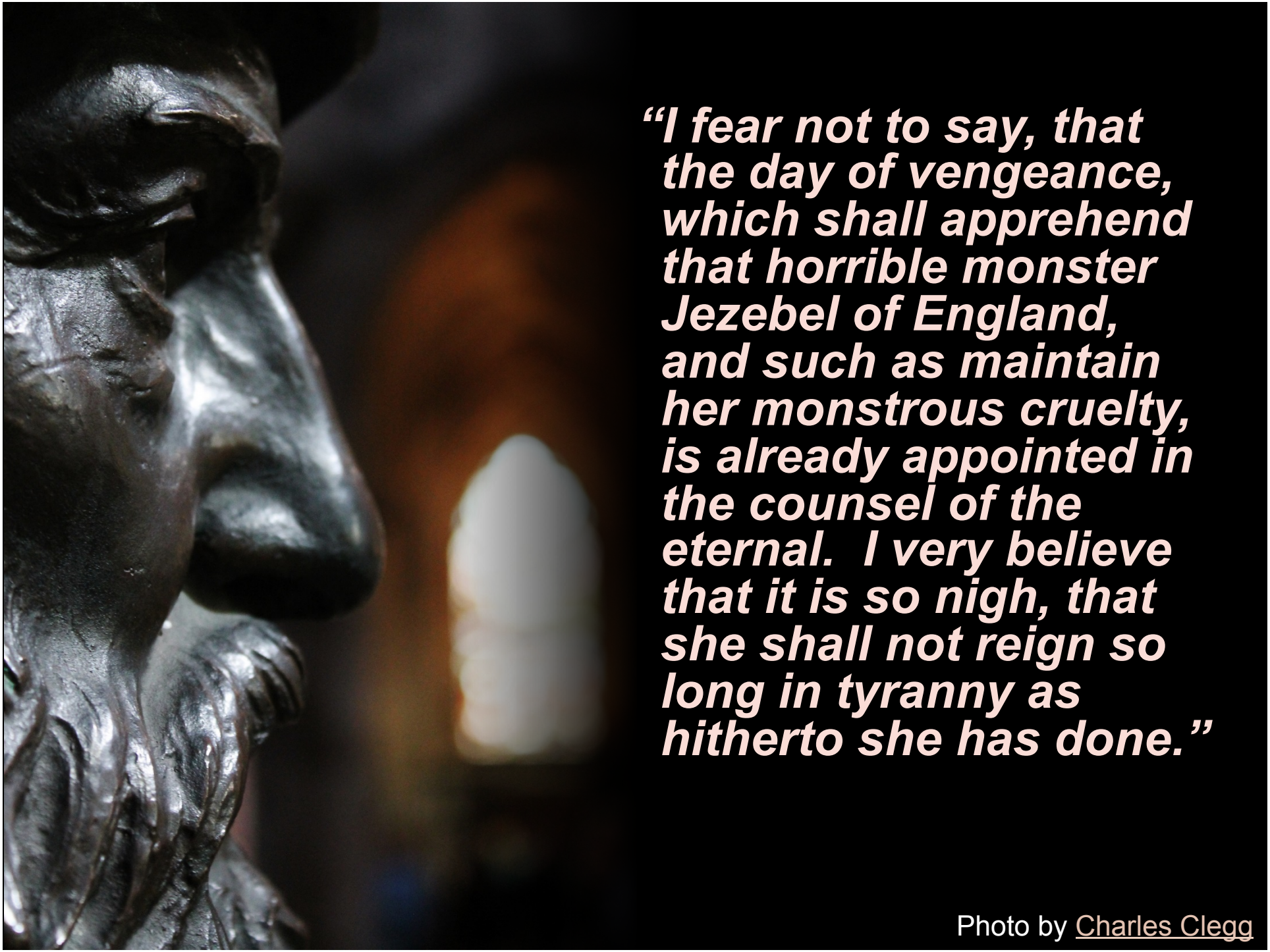

First Cousins
Once Removed
Maximilian I of Hapsburg
Mary of Burgundy
Ferdinand of Aragon
Isabella of Castile
Philip of Burgundy
Joanna of Castile
Catherine of Aragon
Henry VIII of England
CHARLES V
Philip II of Spain
Mary Tudor of


Martyr-
Mary
executed

Thomas Cranmer was one of nearly 300 Protestants burned at the stake as a heretic during Bloody Mary's reign.


John Knox
Church of Scotland
[Presbyterian]
Calvinist-Influenced
Photo by Charles Clegg

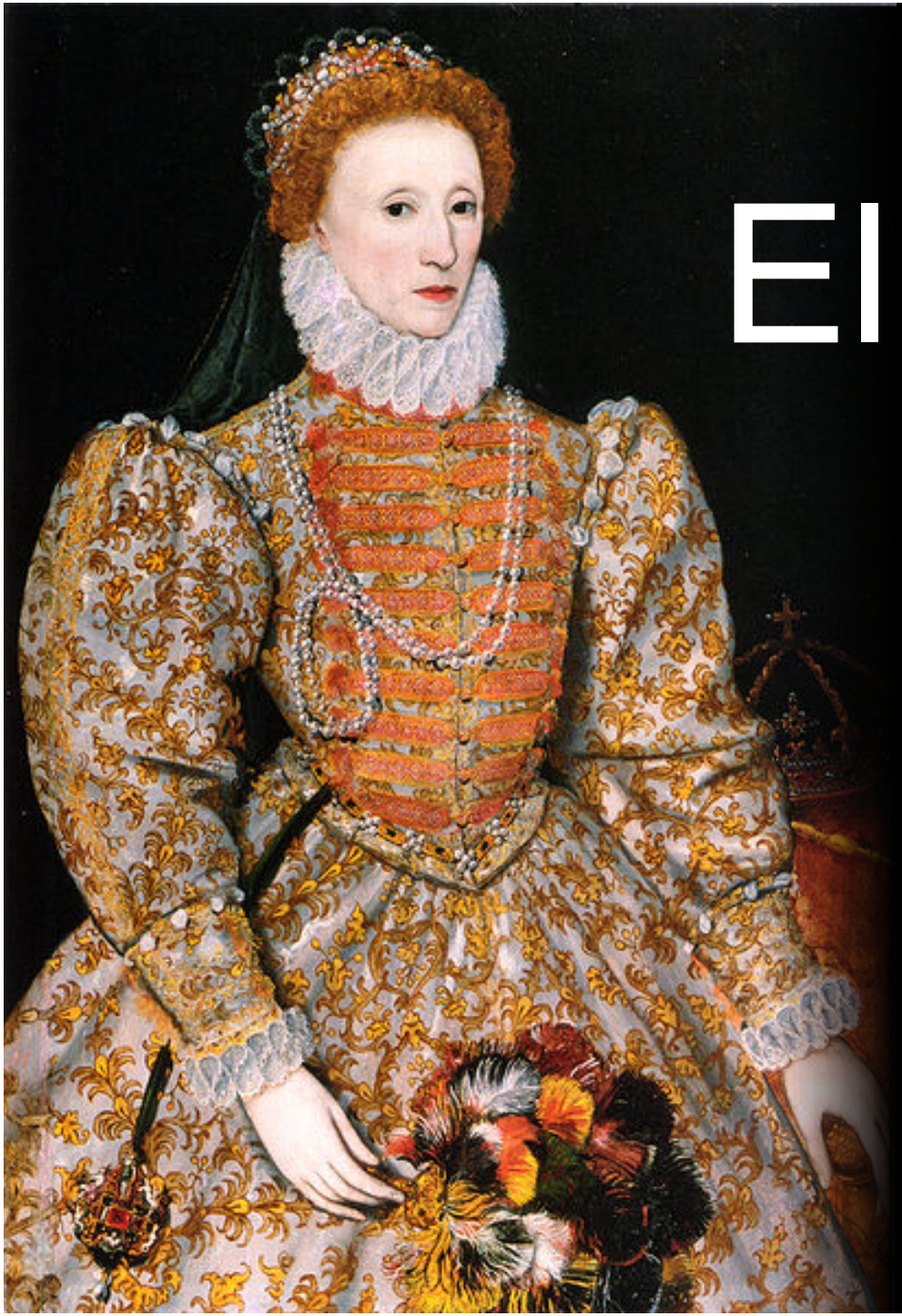
John Knox
The First Blast of the Trumpet Against the Monstrous Regiment of Women (1558)
Photo by Charles Clegg


“I fear not to say, that the day of vengeance, which shall apprehend that horrible monster Jezebel of England, and such as maintain her monstrous cruelty, is already appointed in the counsel of the eternal. I very believe that it is so nigh, that she shall not reign so long in tyranny as hitherto she has done.”
Photo by Charles Clegg

11/17/1558 Called BLOODY MARY

d. 11/17/1558

(less than a year after Knox published his treatise)



Elizabeth I

Restored Anglican Protestantism after Mary's five year reign

Elizabethan Religious Settlement-her Act of Supremacy

1559

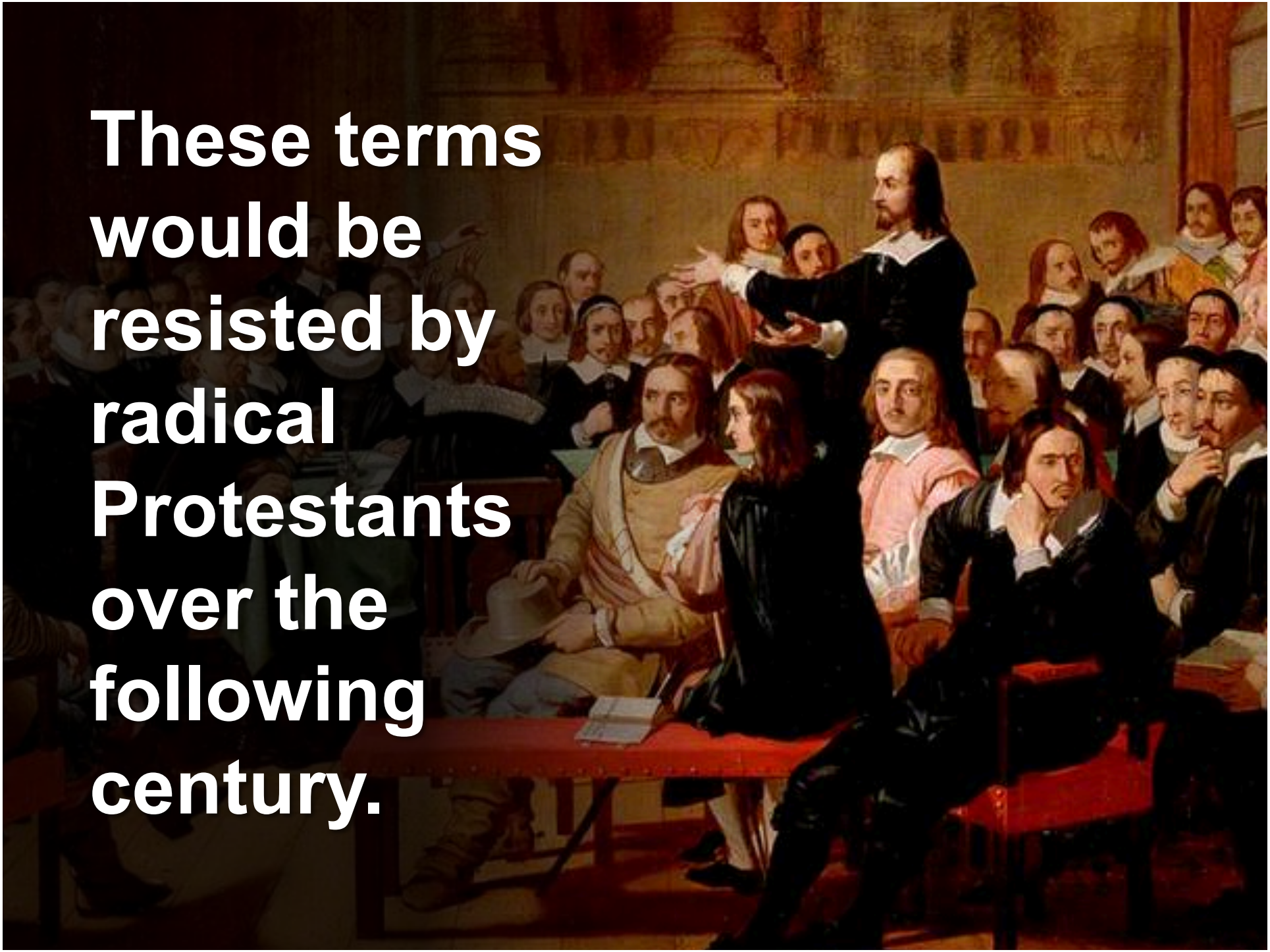
Principles
1.Religious Uniformity
2.Compromise with Catholics

1. Everyone would be compelled to attend Sunday services in the Church of England.

2. Several Catholic practices would be retained.

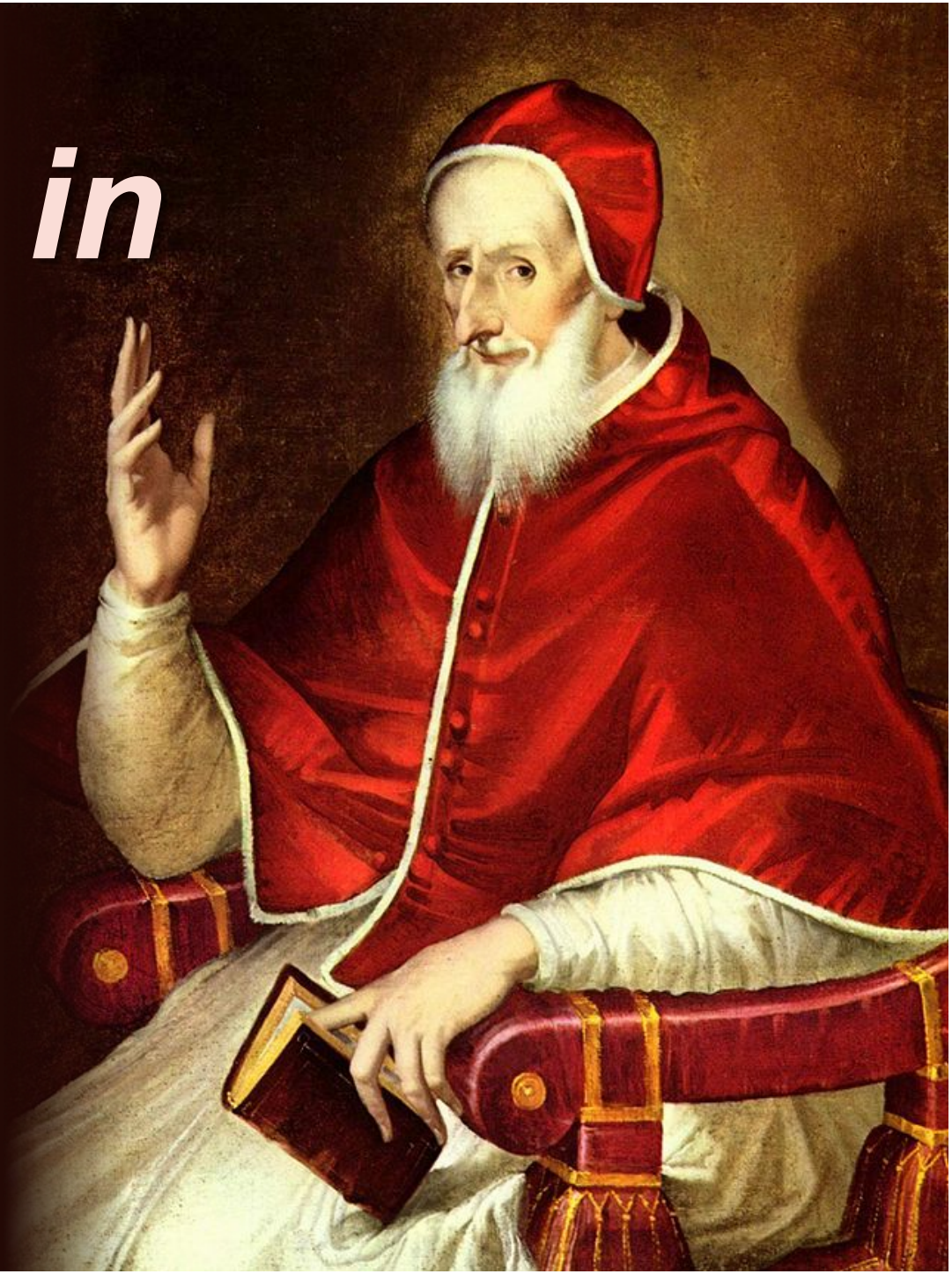
Supreme Governor

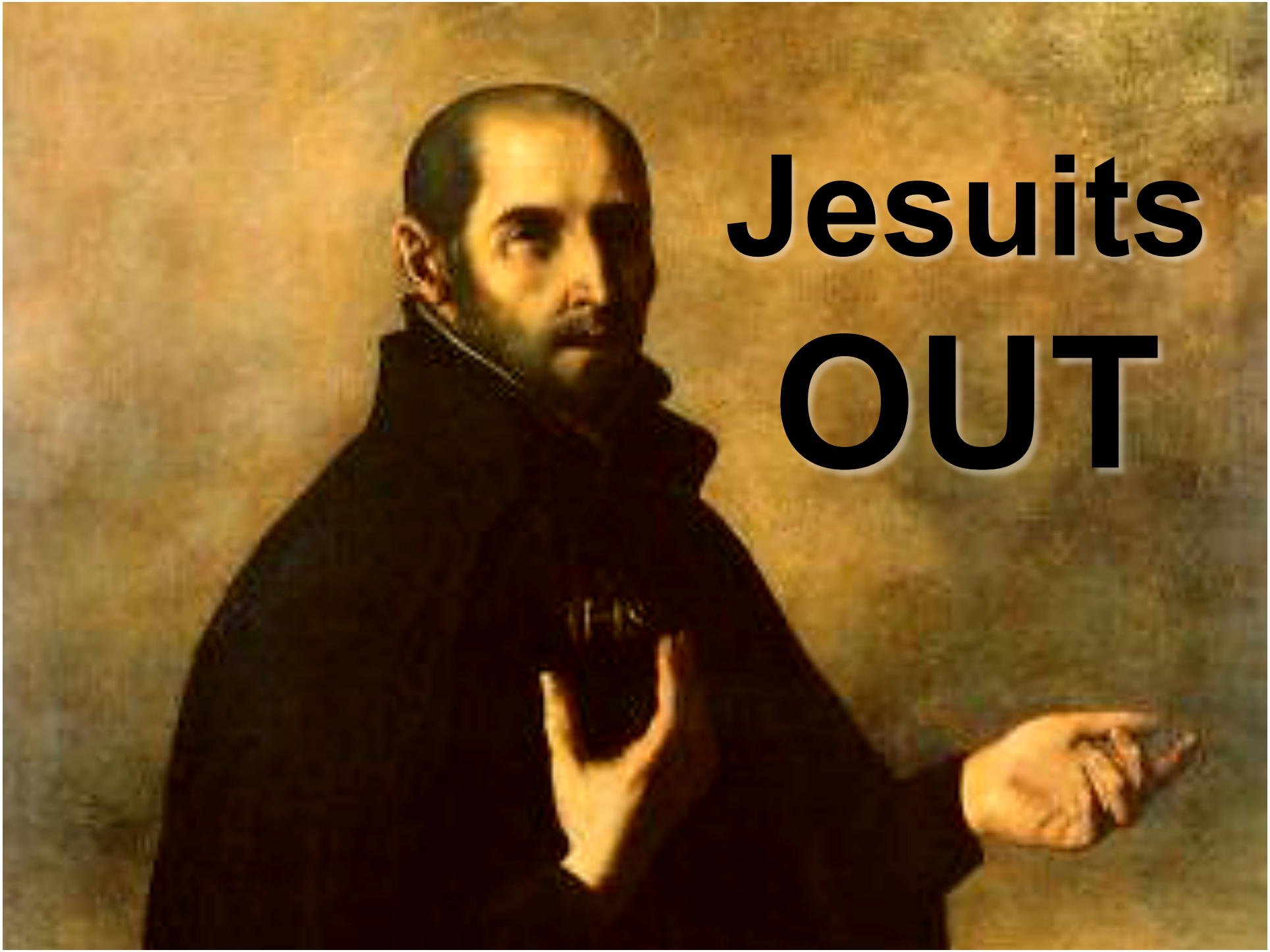
NOT Supreme Head


These terms would be resisted by radical Protestants over the following century.

Regnans in Excelsis

The Pope declared Elizabeth to be an Illegitimate ruler and advocated her overthrow.



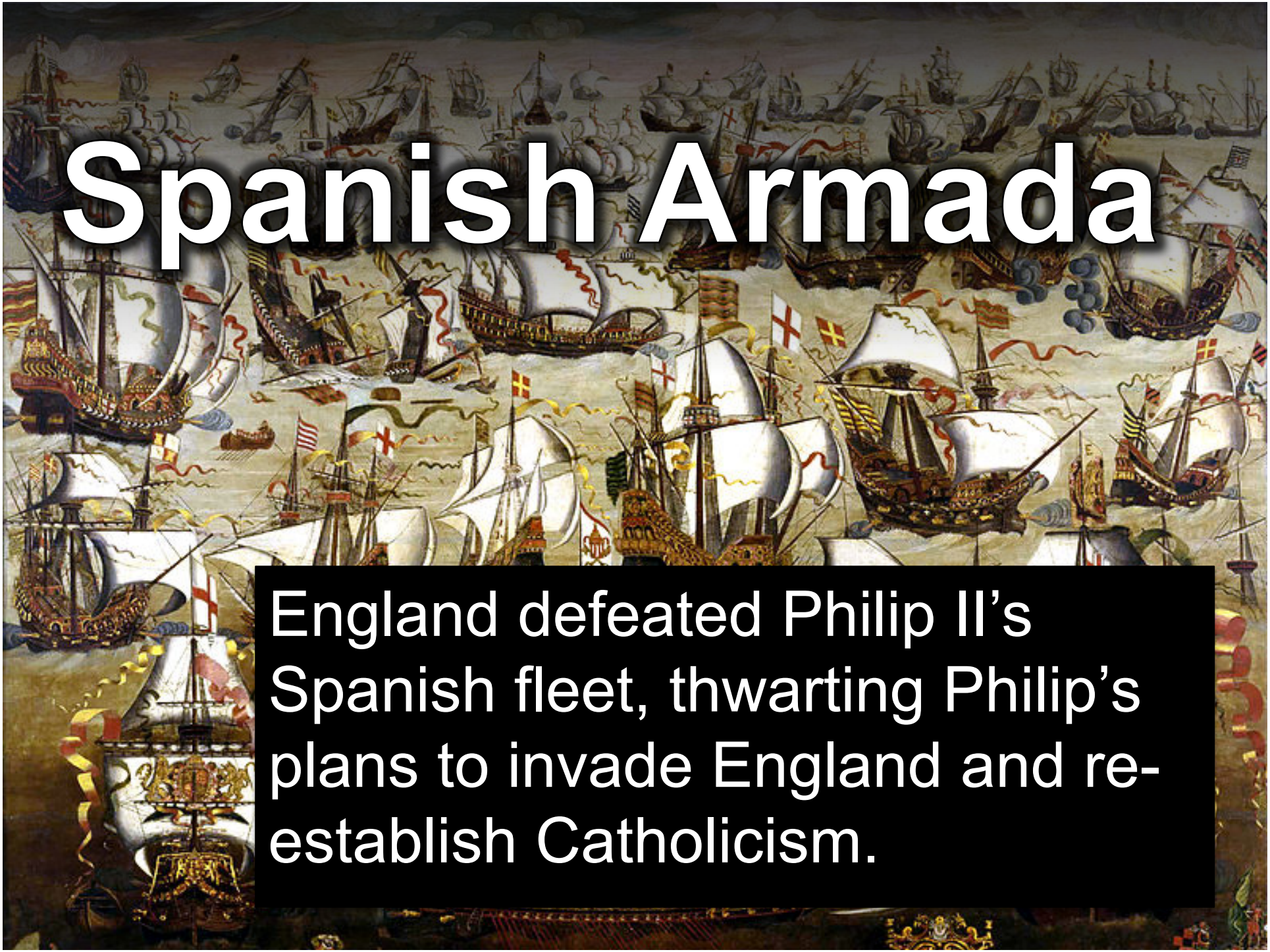

Jesuits
OUT

Philip II

planned an invasion of England in order to reclaim the country for himself and Catholicism.

1588

Spanish Armada


Spanish Armada
England defeated Philip II's Spanish fleet, thwarting Philip's plans to invade England and re-establish Catholicism.

#winning

The defeat of the Spanish Armada shifted the balance of naval power in Europe toward England.

d. 1603

Elizabeth's 44 year reign established England as a Protestant kingdom.-
SUCCEEDED BY JAMES VI of Scotland-who would reign as JAMES I of ENGLAND-more on him later!!!!

JAMES I-Mary Queen of Scots son

Tom Richey